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(Black et al., 2001; Bolen, 2001; DeMause, 1995; Finkelhor, 1984; Hall & Hirschman, 1991; Maes, 2001,).

( , 2006; - & - , 1993).

(Wolfe & Yuan, 2001).

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& Neglect),

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## II

(DeMause, 1998)

(Stearns, 2006).

(DeMouse, 1998; Hicks, 1996).

(Korbin, 1983; Pinheiro, 2006).

(Kempe et al., 1962)

*battered child syndrome.*

(Kempe et al., 1962),

(Russell, 1983),

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(Korbin, 1983; , 2007).  
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 ( berle et al., 2007; - , 1998; Blanchard et al., 2007; Finkelhor, 1984; - , 2005; - , 2002; 'Hagan, 1995; W rd t l., 2000).

(Tzeng et al., 1991)

(Newberger et al., 1983)

(Corby, 2006)

(Blanchard et al., 2003; Cantor et al., 2007; Maes, 2001; Walter et al., 2007).

(Blumenthal et al., 1999; Horley, 2000; Leahy, 1991; orton & Browne, 1998; Socarides, 1960)

(Corby, 2006).

(Gil, 1970)

(Herman, 1981; Rush, 1980).

(Bronfenbrenner, 1979; 1989).

(Belski, 1980; Garbarino, 1977), ( , 2008).

(Wolfe, 1987)

(Cicchetti & Carlson 1989),  
(National Reaserch Council, 1993),

(Ney et al., 1994)

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 Pothas, 1994; Dukewich et al., 1996).  
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 (Black et al., 2001) ,  
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 Whipple & Webster-Stratton, 1991; Wolfner and Gelles, 1993; Cantos et al., 1997).  
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 (Cross et al., 1993, Davis, 2009)

( , , / , (Stith et al., 2009).  
(Stith et al., 2009), , , , , .

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